

B. Other NIPA and NIPA-Related Tables

Monthly Estimates:

Tables B.1 and B.2 include the most recent estimates of personal income and its components; these estimates were released on February 28, 2000 and include “preliminary” estimates for January 2000 and “revised” estimates for October–December 1999.

Table B.1.—Personal Income
[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

			1998	1999												2000	
	1998	1999		Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^r	Nov. ^r	Dec. ^r	Jan. ^p
Personal income	7,358.9	7,791.0	7,554.5	7,599.0	7,636.4	7,655.3	7,692.7	7,721.8	7,783.3	7,806.0	7,840.0	7,848.1	7,941.4	7,973.2	7,994.2	8,052.8	
Wage and salary disbursements	4,186.0	4,472.4	4,318.8	4,350.7	4,377.9	4,385.8	4,410.4	4,432.1	4,455.4	4,491.4	4,508.2	4,528.5	4,556.9	4,569.8	4,601.4	4,639.7	
Private industries	3,493.2	3,745.9	3,614.0	3,637.6	3,661.7	3,667.7	3,690.7	3,711.3	3,731.9	3,764.2	3,777.6	3,795.6	3,821.2	3,831.4	3,859.7	3,888.2	
Goods-producing industries	1,038.7	1,082.4	1,059.7	1,060.4	1,063.8	1,064.4	1,070.2	1,074.8	1,080.4	1,089.8	1,087.3	1,093.6	1,101.4	1,100.3	1,102.3	1,113.6	
Manufacturing	757.5	779.7	765.2	766.3	767.2	767.5	770.5	774.9	779.0	786.0	785.2	788.0	793.7	789.3	788.8	794.0	
Distributive industries	944.6	1,005.8	975.0	981.3	989.7	987.8	993.4	996.4	1,003.1	1,009.8	1,013.1	1,017.3	1,018.8	1,021.1	1,037.3	1,040.4	
Service industries	1,509.9	1,657.7	1,579.3	1,596.0	1,608.2	1,615.5	1,627.1	1,640.0	1,648.4	1,664.6	1,677.2	1,684.6	1,700.9	1,710.0	1,720.2	1,734.2	
Government	692.8	726.5	704.8	713.1	716.1	718.1	719.8	720.8	723.5	727.2	730.7	732.9	735.7	738.4	741.7	751.5	
Other labor income	515.7	535.8	523.6	526.1	528.1	529.8	531.3	533.0	534.8	536.7	538.6	540.3	541.9	543.7	545.4	548.3	
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	606.1	658.5	634.0	637.3	641.6	640.9	648.4	646.6	670.8	653.7	657.8	650.6	684.1	694.6	675.8	681.4	
Farm	25.1	31.4	33.7	33.6	33.7	30.1	30.1	27.3	45.0	23.5	21.4	18.0	45.3	46.8	22.4	22.7	
Nonfarm	581.0	627.1	600.3	603.7	608.0	610.8	618.4	619.4	625.8	630.2	636.4	632.5	638.7	647.8	653.4	658.7	
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	137.4	145.9	146.7	147.6	148.8	149.3	148.6	147.3	150.5	144.9	143.6	128.5	148.1	149.0	144.1	143.5	
Personal dividend income	348.3	364.3	353.2	354.6	356.0	357.6	359.3	361.2	363.0	364.9	367.0	369.0	371.1	373.1	375.2	377.5	
Personal interest income	897.8	930.5	906.2	905.8	906.8	909.6	914.3	921.0	926.2	932.4	938.8	945.3	950.8	955.6	960.1	964.3	
Transfer payments to persons	983.6	1,018.1	995.1	1,004.7	1,006.6	1,012.0	1,011.3	1,013.0	1,016.4	1,017.8	1,022.6	1,023.6	1,027.9	1,027.3	1,034.0	1,044.4	
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	578.1	596.4	583.7	587.4	588.6	590.5	592.0	592.5	594.5	596.8	599.4	600.8	604.2	602.4	607.4	616.0	
Government unemployment insurance benefits	19.8	20.3	20.6	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.4	20.1	20.4	20.2	20.4	20.1	19.8	20.0	20.4	20.0	
Other	385.7	401.4	390.7	396.9	397.5	400.8	398.9	400.3	401.5	400.8	402.8	402.8	403.9	404.9	406.2	408.3	
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	315.9	334.6	323.1	327.7	329.3	329.6	331.1	332.3	333.7	335.7	336.6	337.8	339.3	340.0	341.8	346.3	

^p Preliminary.
^r Revised.
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment.
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Table B.2. — The Disposition of Personal Income
[Monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1998	1999	1998	1999												2000
			Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^r	Nov. ^r	Dec. ^r	Jan. ^p
	Billions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated															
Personal income	7,358.9	7,791.0	7,554.5	7,599.0	7,636.4	7,655.3	7,692.7	7,721.8	7,783.3	7,806.0	7,840.0	7,848.1	7,941.4	7,973.2	7,994.2	8,052.8
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	1,072.6	1,151.9	1,122.8	1,124.0	1,128.3	1,122.2	1,129.3	1,139.4	1,149.5	1,159.5	1,151.0	1,170.7	1,175.8	1,181.3	1,192.4	1,189.5
Equals: Disposable personal income	6,286.2	6,639.0	6,431.7	6,475.0	6,508.1	6,533.1	6,563.5	6,582.4	6,633.8	6,646.5	6,689.0	6,677.4	6,765.6	6,791.9	6,801.9	6,863.3
Less: Personal outlays	6,056.6	6,483.5	6,228.3	6,256.6	6,309.0	6,365.4	6,390.6	6,425.6	6,459.6	6,485.7	6,537.7	6,571.0	6,606.5	6,661.6	6,732.4	6,767.4
Personal consumption expenditures	5,848.6	6,257.3	6,010.5	6,038.0	6,089.3	6,145.0	6,168.4	6,202.1	6,231.8	6,259.1	6,309.9	6,342.2	6,376.1	6,428.9	6,497.5	6,530.5
Durable goods	698.2	758.6	734.8	721.4	741.9	753.8	745.0	752.0	757.8	753.1	765.7	766.6	767.0	784.9	794.1	799.8
Nondurable goods	1,708.9	1,842.7	1,754.6	1,771.2	1,790.6	1,801.6	1,818.3	1,826.3	1,829.8	1,836.4	1,854.9	1,870.4	1,883.5	1,895.8	1,933.5	1,926.7
Services	3,441.5	3,656.0	3,521.1	3,545.4	3,556.8	3,589.6	3,605.1	3,623.8	3,644.1	3,669.5	3,689.2	3,705.1	3,725.6	3,748.2	3,769.9	3,804.1
Interest paid by persons	185.7	201.7	194.4	195.2	196.2	196.9	197.6	198.9	203.3	202.1	203.3	204.4	205.3	207.6	209.8	211.8
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	22.3	24.4	23.3	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.5	24.5	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1
Equals: Personal saving	229.7	155.5	203.4	218.4	199.1	167.8	172.9	156.8	174.2	160.8	151.4	106.4	159.1	130.3	69.5	95.9
Addenda:																
Disposable personal income:																
Billions of chained (1996) dollars ¹	6,125.1	6,367.2	6,234.3	6,261.2	6,291.1	6,315.5	6,308.3	6,328.2	6,380.9	6,377.8	6,403.5	6,373.3	6,443.9	6,461.9	6,460.4	6,503.9
Per capita:																
Current dollars	23,231	24,304	23,663	23,808	23,915	23,989	24,082	24,131	24,299	24,323	24,455	24,390	24,692	24,769	24,788	24,997
Chained (1996) dollars	22,636	23,309	22,937	23,022	23,117	23,190	23,145	23,200	23,372	23,340	23,411	23,280	23,517	23,565	23,544	23,688
Population (thousands)	270,595	273,161	271,803	271,965	272,136	272,335	272,551	272,771	273,011	273,260	273,520	273,773	274,005	274,209	274,399	274,562
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Billions of chained (1996) dollars	5,698.6	6,000.9	5,826.1	5,838.6	5,886.3	5,940.3	5,928.6	5,962.6	5,994.2	6,006.0	6,040.5	6,053.3	6,072.9	6,116.5	6,171.3	6,188.6
Durable goods	731.5	815.7	779.2	766.7	791.1	808.6	796.6	806.4	815.3	810.8	826.0	826.9	828.8	849.3	861.7	868.9
Nondurable goods	1,685.3	1,775.8	1,721.6	1,732.3	1,752.8	1,763.6	1,755.4	1,765.1	1,770.5	1,771.9	1,782.6	1,783.3	1,792.5	1,805.7	1,833.7	1,824.8
Services	3,284.5	3,417.4	3,331.2	3,344.2	3,349.3	3,376.2	3,383.2	3,398.3	3,416.2	3,430.3	3,440.3	3,451.3	3,459.8	3,471.8	3,487.3	3,506.7
Implicit price deflator, 1996=100	102.63	104.27	103.17	103.42	103.45	103.45	104.05	104.02	103.96	104.21	104.46	104.77	104.99	105.11	105.28	105.53
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income ²	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.4
	Percent change from preceding period, monthly changes at monthly rates															
Personal income, current dollars	5.9	5.9	0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.7
Disposable personal income:																
Current dollars	5.1	5.6	-.2	.7	.5	.4	.5	.3	.8	.2	.6	-.2	1.3	.4	.1	.9
Chained (1996) dollars	4.1	4.0	-.3	.4	.5	.4	-.1	.3	.8	0	.4	-.5	1.1	.3	0	.7
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Current dollars	5.9	7.0	.8	.5	.9	.9	.4	.5	.5	.4	.8	.5	.5	.8	1.1	.5
Chained (1996) dollars	4.9	5.3	.7	.2	.8	.9	-.2	.6	.5	.2	.6	.2	.3	.7	.9	.3

^p Preliminary.
^r Revised.
1. Disposable personal income in chained (1996) dollars equals the current-dollar figure divided by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

2. Monthly estimates equal personal saving for the month as a percentage of disposable personal income for that month.
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Annual Estimates:

Except as noted, these tables are derived from the NIPA tables published in the December 1999 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; they are consistent with the 1999 comprehensive revision.

“Table B.3.—Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Current-Dollar and Real Estimates” is not published in this issue. The table will be published when the estimates of gross domestic product by industry are revised to incorporate the results of the most recent comprehensive revision of the NIPA’s. An article presenting the revised estimates of gross domestic product by industry is scheduled to be published in the May 2000 SURVEY.

Table B.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars				Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998		1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
Personal consumption expenditures	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	5,237.5	5,433.7	5,698.6							
Food and tobacco	834.1	866.3	907.4	834.1	846.2	866.2							
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	476.7	489.5	509.4	476.7	480.5	494.0							
Purchased meals and beverages ¹ (n.d.)	300.5	318.5	334.7	300.5	309.8	317.6							
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.3	8.4							
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5							
Tobacco products (n.d.)	48.2	49.3	54.0	48.2	47.1	45.8							
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	689.1	715.2	745.2	689.1	699.7	716.5							
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	56.1	58.3	61.3	56.1	57.4	60.0							
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	40.7	43.5	46.9	40.7	42.0	44.1							
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	333.3	348.2	367.9	333.3	348.8	375.8							
Shoes (n.d.)	38.8	40.0	41.6	38.8	40.1	42.0							
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	219.5	230.9	244.4	219.5	230.7	249.8							
Women's and children's (n.d.)	140.8	147.7	155.6	140.8	148.0	160.6							
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	78.6	83.2	88.8	78.6	82.7	89.2							
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3							
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	12.7	13.5	13.4	12.7	13.2	12.9							
Jewelry and watches (d.)	40.3	41.2	44.2	40.3	42.8	47.7							
Other ³ (s.)	21.7	22.3	24.0	21.7	21.8	23.2							
Personal care	71.6	76.1	80.5	71.6	75.1	78.2							
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	48.0	50.6	53.8	48.0	50.5	52.9							
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	23.5	25.5	26.8	23.5	24.6	25.4							
Housing	772.5	809.8	855.9	772.6	786.5	805.6							
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings ⁴ (s.)	555.4	585.5	622.6	555.4	569.0	586.6							
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings ⁵ (s.)	180.6	186.0	193.6	180.6	180.9	182.6							
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.9							
Other ⁶ (s.)	30.2	31.9	33.1	30.2	30.6	30.5							
Household operation	589.2	617.5	646.5	589.2	611.2	643.7							
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.)	50.9	54.1	57.0	50.9	54.2	57.2							
Kitchen and other household appliances ⁷ (d.)	30.0	30.9	32.3	30.0	31.0	32.9							
China, glassware, tableware and utensils (d.)	25.4	27.1	29.2	25.4	27.3	28.9							
Other durable house furnishings ⁸ (d.)	50.5	53.4	57.6	50.5	53.1	57.1							
Semidurable house furnishings ⁹ (n.d.)	31.0	32.6	34.6	31.0	33.3	36.2							
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	49.8	51.5	54.3	49.8	51.0	52.9							
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	18.8	20.0	21.3	18.8	19.1	19.9							
Household utilities	185.0	188.6	186.8	185.0	184.6	187.1							
Electricity (s.)	93.3	93.8	95.9	93.3	93.3	99.3							
Gas (s.)	35.5	36.6	32.2	35.5	34.2	30.7							
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	40.7	43.0	45.4	40.7	42.0	42.9							
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	15.6	15.2	13.2	15.6	15.1	14.5							
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	97.1	103.9	113.1	97.1	103.7	114.6							
Domestic service (s.)	13.6	13.8	16.0	13.6	13.5	15.2							
Other ¹⁰ (s.)	37.1	41.6	44.2	37.1	40.4	42.1							
Medical care	932.3	977.6	1,032.3	932.3	956.6	987.4							
Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.)	100.3	108.1	116.8	100.3	106.5	112.6							
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	17.6	19.4	21.2	17.6	19.1	20.5							
Physicians (s.)	199.1	206.9	219.6	199.1	204.1	212.2							
Dentists (s.)	48.4	52.0	54.8	48.4	49.7	50.2							
Other professional services ¹² (s.)	119.7	125.1	131.8	119.7	120.4	123.8							
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹³	390.8	408.5	428.4	390.8	400.8	410.4							
Hospitals	327.6	341.9	357.1	327.6	336.5	344.3							
Nonprofit (s.)	213.5	221.3	230.6	213.5	216.9	219.8							
Proprietary (s.)	38.7	41.6	43.3	38.7	41.3	42.7							
Government (s.)	75.4	79.0	83.2	75.4	78.3	81.9							
Nursing homes (s.)	63.2	66.7	71.3	63.2	64.3	66.2							
Health insurance	56.6	57.6	59.8	56.6	56.0	57.9							
Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.)	45.3	46.9	49.7	45.3	45.0	46.3							
Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1							
Workers' compensation ¹⁶ (s.)	10.3	9.6	8.7	10.3	10.0	10.5							
Personal business	435.1	488.3	528.6	435.1	477.5	505.5							
Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	43.2	50.9	59.2	43.2	51.1	60.9							
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	42.9	47.9	55.7	42.9	45.7	51.7							
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	177.0	203.3	218.4	177.0	203.1	215.5							
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.)	81.3	89.0	91.3	81.3	84.5	82.4							
Legal services (s.)	51.5	55.0	58.5	51.5	52.9	53.8							
Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	14.5	15.3	16.0	14.5	14.6	14.7							
Other ¹⁸ (s.)	24.8	26.9	29.5	24.8	26.0	27.6							
Transportation	594.6	623.7	647.4	594.6	616.4	653.8							
User-operated transportation	550.2	575.6	598.0	550.2	570.3	606.1							
New autos (d.)	81.9	82.8	90.6	81.9	82.7	91.2							
Net purchases of used autos (d.)	51.4	53.4	55.5	51.4	54.8	57.6							
Other motor vehicles (d.)	64.3	87.2	101.4	64.3	86.4	100.6							
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	38.7	39.7	41.7	38.7	39.9	42.3							
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	134.2	145.9	153.8	134.2	143.9	149.0							
Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	124.2	126.2	112.9	124.2	126.2	127.7							
Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	3.7	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.9							
Insurance ¹⁹ (s.)	31.8	36.3	37.8	31.8	32.5	33.6							
Purchased local transportation	11.2	11.8	12.1	11.2	11.6	12.0							
Mass transit systems (s.)	7.7	8.1	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.3							
Taxicab (s.)	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7							
Purchased intercity transportation	33.3	36.3	37.2	33.3	34.5	35.7							
Railway (s.)	.6	.7	.7	.6	.7	.8							
Bus (s.)	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8							
Airline (s.)	26.2	29.0	29.5	26.2	27.4	28.3							
Other ²⁰ (s.)	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.9							
Recreation	429.6	457.8	494.7	429.6	464.6	512.2							
Books and maps (d.)	24.9	26.6	27.8	24.9	26.3	26.8							
Magazines, newspapers and sheet music (n.d.)	27.6	29.5	31.9	27.6	29.2	30.9							
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	50.6	53.7	57.7	50.6	54.2	61.1							
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	40.5	43.2	47.1	40.5	43.4	47.9							
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	80.0	84.0	92.6	80.0	97.0	124.5							
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	56.4	57.8	62.2	56.4	60.3	68.2							
Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	23.6	26.2	30.4	23.6	38.1	63.9							
Radio and television repair (s.)	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8							
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	14.9	15.6	16.5	14.9	16.1	16.8							
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	20.7	22.2	23.8	20.7	21.6	22.6							
Motion picture theaters (s.)	5.8	6.4	6.8	5.8	6.2	6.5							
Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	8.0	8.7	9.4	8.0	8.4	8.9							
Spectator sports ²¹ (s.)	6.9	7.1	7.6	6.9	6.9	7.2							
Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.)	14.0	14.4	14.9	14.0	14.1	14.1							
Commercial participant amusements ²³ (s.)	48.3	52.3	56.2	48.3	51.1	53.8							
Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.)	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5							
Other ²⁴ (s.)	100.8	109.0	118.6	100.8	105.1	110.8							
Education and research	122.3	130.7	139.2	122.3	126.1	130.1							
Higher education ²⁵ (s.)	66.1	69.2	71.8	66.1	66.7	66.7							
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools ²⁶ (s.)	27.4	29.0	30.1	27.4	28.1	28.3							
Other ²⁷ (s.)	28.8	32.4	37.3	28.8	31.4	35.2							
Religious and welfare activities ²⁸ (s.)	146.8	150.3	163.5	146.8	145.9	154.7							
Foreign travel and other, net	-24.1	-21.8	-15.3	-24.1	-20.7	-11.8							
Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.)	57.6	63.4	68.2	57.6	62.3	68.5							
Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	2.2	2.9	3.7	2.2	3.3	4.1							
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents ³⁰ (s.)	82.4	86.5	85.4	82.4	84.7	82.7							
Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6							
Residual				.1	-3.2	-17.3							

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and

Table B.5.—Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
Private fixed investment in structures	530.6	575.4	633.2	530.6	556.8	595.8
Nonresidential	225.0	254.1	272.8	225.0	244.0	254.1
New	224.6	252.9	272.6	224.6	242.8	253.9
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	158.0	177.1	193.1	158.0	171.6	180.9
Industrial	32.7	31.4	32.3	32.7	30.4	30.2
Commercial	78.7	89.7	100.0	78.7	86.9	93.8
Office buildings ¹	32.4	39.9	48.3	32.4	38.7	45.3
Other ²	46.3	49.8	51.7	46.3	48.2	48.5
Religious	4.4	5.6	6.5	4.4	5.4	6.1
Educational	7.7	9.8	10.8	7.7	9.5	10.2
Hospital and institutional	13.1	15.1	15.2	13.1	14.6	14.3
Other ³	21.4	25.5	28.2	21.4	24.7	26.4
Utilities	36.0	36.5	39.2	36.0	35.7	38.0
Railroads	4.4	4.9	5.3	4.4	4.8	5.1
Telecommunications	11.7	12.6	14.3	11.7	12.4	14.1
Electric light and power	11.3	11.3	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.2
Gas	7.6	6.6	6.6	7.6	6.5	6.3
Petroleum pipelines	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	.9	1.2
Farm	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	21.1	30.0	30.0	21.1	26.4	25.4
Petroleum and natural gas	19.4	28.3	28.0	19.4	24.7	23.5
Other	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9
Other ⁴	5.8	5.5	6.4	5.8	5.3	6.0
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.1
Net purchases of used structures	-1.4	-8	-2.0	-1.4	-8	-1.9
Residential	305.6	321.3	360.4	305.6	312.7	341.8
New	269.8	282.1	314.4	269.8	273.8	297.5
New housing units	192.2	200.8	229.1	192.2	194.9	216.7
Permanent site	179.4	187.3	213.9	179.4	181.7	202.0
Single-family structures	159.1	164.4	189.5	159.1	159.8	180.3
Multifamily structures	20.3	22.9	24.5	20.3	21.9	21.8
Manufactured homes	12.8	13.5	15.2	12.8	13.3	14.7
Improvements	77.0	80.5	84.4	77.0	78.1	79.9
Other ⁵ .....	.6	.8	.9	.6	.8	.9
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	37.5	41.7	49.0	37.5	41.4	47.3
Net purchases of used structures	-1.7	-2.5	-3.0	-1.7	-2.4	-2.9
Residual .....	.....	.....	.....	0	.2	-.3

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.

2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.

3. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

5. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table B.6.—Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	682.1	739.9	826.8	682.1	759.7	879.0
Nonresidential equipment and software	674.4	732.1	818.5	674.4	751.9	870.6
Information processing equipment and software	287.3	315.4	356.9	287.3	339.4	418.5
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	70.9	76.7	88.5	70.9	99.0	154.2
Software ²	95.1	106.6	123.4	95.1	109.4	129.2
Communication equipment	65.6	73.0	83.6	65.6	73.8	85.9
Instruments	33.3	35.0	36.3	33.3	34.8	36.1
Photocopy and related equipment	14.7	15.8	15.2	14.7	15.7	15.4
Office and accounting equipment	7.8	8.3	9.8	7.8	8.4	9.8
Industrial equipment	136.4	142.3	150.2	136.4	141.3	148.1
Fabricated metal products	13.4	13.2	14.0	13.4	13.1	13.9
Engines and turbines	4.3	3.5	4.3	4.3	3.5	4.2
Metalworking machinery	31.7	35.0	36.4	31.7	34.9	36.0
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	34.6	35.2	35.7	34.6	34.9	35.0
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	31.6	33.5	36.8	31.6	33.1	36.1
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	20.9	21.9	23.0	20.9	21.9	23.0
Transportation equipment	138.9	150.9	176.0	138.9	149.6	175.3
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	77.9	87.0	97.0	77.9	87.4	98.5
Autos	41.3	41.7	40.5	41.3	40.2	39.0
Aircraft	12.2	14.4	28.0	12.2	14.2	27.5
Ships and boats	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.9
Railroad equipment	5.4	5.6	7.5	5.4	5.7	7.6
Other equipment	116.5	128.0	140.5	116.4	126.7	137.9
Furniture and fixtures	27.6	31.2	33.7	27.6	30.7	33.0
Tractors	10.6	11.4	12.1	10.6	11.4	12.0
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	11.4	12.2	12.9	11.4	12.1	12.6
Construction machinery, except tractors	17.3	19.6	22.4	17.3	19.2	21.6
Mining and oilfield machinery	2.8	3.1	4.6	2.8	3.0	4.5
Service industry machinery	14.2	14.4	15.7	14.2	14.2	15.3
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	10.6	11.6	12.8	10.6	11.8	13.1
Other	21.9	24.5	26.2	21.9	24.3	25.8
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.4	5.7
Residential equipment	7.7	7.9	8.3	7.7	7.9	8.4
Residual .....	.....	.....	.....	-3	-2.7	-15.9
Addenda:						
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	682.1	739.9	826.8	.....	.....	.....
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment	7.0	7.4	8.3	.....	.....	.....
Net purchases of used equipment from government .....	.8	.9	.9	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Net sales of used equipment	38.4	38.9	40.7	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of used equipment .....	.4	.4	.7	.....	.....	.....
Sale of equipment scrap	4.7	4.6	5.0	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software	717.7	775.7	864.2	.....	.....	.....

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table B.7.—Compensation and Wage and Salary Accruals by Industry
(Millions of dollars)

	Compensation			Wage and salary accruals		
	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
Total	4,395,585	4,675,738	5,011,190	3,630,142	3,884,713	4,189,515
Domestic industries	4,400,135	4,680,700	5,016,446	3,634,692	3,889,675	4,194,771
Private industries	3,550,510	3,803,231	4,106,570	2,993,688	3,225,229	3,501,946
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	39,815	42,742	46,353	34,570	37,392	40,880
Farms	16,576	17,470	18,580	14,184	15,048	16,223
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	23,239	25,272	27,773	20,386	22,344	24,657
Mining	33,365	35,490	36,283	27,796	29,702	30,482
Metal mining	3,202	3,247	3,064	2,619	2,672	2,522
Coal mining	5,736	5,689	5,573	4,728	4,714	4,628
Oil and gas extraction	19,670	21,519	22,295	16,495	18,106	18,838
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	4,757	5,035	5,351	3,954	4,210	4,494
Construction	208,199	227,184	248,958	172,199	189,379	209,700
Manufacturing	822,405	867,598	914,904	675,087	715,009	757,707
Durable goods	508,042	540,144	573,894	416,305	443,950	474,133
Lumber and wood products	24,805	26,172	27,697	20,448	21,739	23,098
Furniture and fixtures	15,682	16,664	18,138	12,956	13,848	15,156
Stone, clay, and glass products	22,820	23,737	25,161	18,556	19,425	20,695
Primary metal industries	35,852	36,839	37,826	28,662	29,633	30,544
Fabricated metal products	59,626	62,803	65,925	48,438	51,361	54,184
Industrial machinery and equipment	103,632	112,597	120,168	86,419	94,488	101,317
Electronic and other electric equipment	80,905	86,864	93,350	66,305	71,668	77,424
Motor vehicles and equipment	58,037	61,731	65,081	46,773	48,427	51,389
Other transportation equipment	45,627	48,930	52,687	37,099	40,133	43,459
Instruments and related products	47,211	49,279	52,549	39,455	41,388	44,327
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	13,845	14,528	15,312	11,194	11,840	12,540
Nondurable goods	314,363	327,454	341,010	258,782	271,059	283,574
Food and kindred products	61,472	63,596	66,368	50,558	52,652	55,218
Tobacco products	2,900	3,095	2,951	2,199	2,378	2,246
Textile mill products	18,623	19,176	19,171	15,612	16,142	16,196
Apparel and other textile products	20,195	20,050	19,722	16,778	16,751	16,524
Paper and allied products	32,978	33,860	34,511	27,566	28,427	29,087
Printing and publishing	61,849	65,098	68,925	51,835	54,831	58,353
Chemicals and allied products	67,418	71,262	75,339	54,422	57,851	61,478
Petroleum and coal products	9,721	10,109	10,757	7,754	8,105	8,669
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	36,524	38,530	40,638	29,817	31,672	33,590
Leather and leather products	2,683	2,678	2,628	2,241	2,250	2,213
Transportation and public utilities	285,015	301,589	322,383	231,564	246,898	265,657
Transportation	156,530	165,395	176,377	125,584	133,829	143,696
Railroad transportation	15,652	15,888	15,851	11,543	11,753	11,546
Local and interurban passenger transit	10,053	10,520	11,211	8,366	8,857	9,496
Trucking and warehousing ¹	58,494	62,333	66,698	47,074	50,678	54,671
Water transportation	7,873	8,358	8,797	6,463	6,912	7,325
Transportation by air ¹	48,637	51,162	55,213	38,839	41,143	44,826
Pipelines, except natural gas	971	995	997	816	839	847
Transportation services	14,850	16,139	17,610	12,483	13,647	14,985
Public utilities	128,485	136,194	146,006	105,980	113,069	121,961
Services	1,122,869	1,216,466	1,329,752	960,212	1,047,860	1,151,057
Hotels and other lodging places	38,117	40,284	43,504	32,321	34,524	37,426
Personal services	24,167	25,355	26,886	21,244	22,442	23,848
Business services	220,399	255,822	300,529	190,630	223,151	263,626
Auto repair, services, and parking	30,989	32,082	34,339	26,211	28,128	30,180
Miscellaneous repair services	12,050	12,460	13,337	10,443	10,877	11,672
Motion pictures	17,976	20,225	21,723	15,599	17,739	19,069
Amusement and recreation services	36,934	39,947	43,554	31,670	34,649	37,893
Health services	365,617	383,237	399,740	303,697	319,388	335,207
Educational services	55,150	62,541	67,700	47,851	54,931	59,561
Social services and membership organizations	54,500	59,728	62,609	46,493	49,702	53,998
Social services	94,666	99,763	106,667	82,818	87,999	94,268
Social services	47,894	51,109	55,606	40,468	43,668	47,698
Membership organizations	46,772	48,619	51,061	42,350	44,331	46,570
Other services ²	161,195	174,969	195,159	139,550	152,598	170,667
Private households	12,009	12,053	14,005	11,685	11,732	13,642
Government	849,625	877,469	909,876	641,004	664,446	692,825
Federal	263,231	266,942	270,470	175,561	177,337	179,803
General government	211,001	211,725	214,394	140,104	140,083	142,060
Military ³	124,935	125,748	128,743	85,294	85,116	86,980
Military	86,066	85,977	85,651	54,810	54,967	55,080
Government enterprises	52,230	55,217	56,076	35,457	37,254	37,743
State and local	586,394	610,527	639,406	465,443	487,109	513,022
General government	548,416	571,835	599,389	434,766	455,669	480,277
Education	290,650	304,851	321,361	228,486	240,772	255,052
Other	257,766	266,984	278,028	206,280	214,897	225,225
Government enterprises	37,978	38,692	40,017	30,677	31,440	32,745
Rest of the world	-4,550	-4,962	-5,256	-4,550	-4,962	-5,256
Receipts from the rest of the world	1,756	1,802	1,856	1,756	1,802	1,856
Less: Payments to the rest of the world ⁴	6,306	6,764	7,112	6,306	6,764	7,112
Addenda:						
Households and institutions	348,558	366,180	385,575			
Nonfarm business	3,275,584	3,513,490	3,798,508			

1. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.
2. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.
3. Includes Coast Guard.
4. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed

temporarily in the United States.
NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).
Compensation equals wage and salary accruals plus supplements to wages and salaries. "Supplements" are listed in table B.17 of the December 1999 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table B.8.—Employment by Industry

[Thousands]

	Full-time and part-time employees			Persons engaged in production ¹		
	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
Total	127,009	130,085	133,378	123,824	126,757	129,549
Domestic industries	127,494	130,617	133,917	124,240	127,213	130,011
Private industries	105,559	108,583	111,702	105,912	108,798	111,461
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2,048	2,137	2,193	3,338	3,321	3,338
Farms	832	876	880	1,827	1,814	1,705
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	1,216	1,261	1,313	1,511	1,507	1,633
Mining	582	601	593	586	603	601
Metal mining	54	54	49	56	54	49
Coal mining	99	97	93	97	95	93
Oil and gas extraction	321	340	340	326	345	349
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	108	110	111	107	109	110
Construction	5,671	5,964	6,297	6,950	7,254	7,603
Manufacturing	18,579	18,770	18,935	18,576	18,774	18,944
Durable goods	10,838	11,061	11,277	10,911	11,134	11,355
Lumber and wood products	801	819	840	856	862	896
Furniture and fixtures	506	513	535	521	530	544
Stone, clay, and glass products	546	555	566	561	563	569
Primary metal industries	708	710	714	706	706	710
Fabricated metal products	1,453	1,485	1,517	1,447	1,481	1,514
Industrial machinery and equipment	2,117	2,175	2,217	2,096	2,173	2,216
Electronic and other electric equipment	1,660	1,693	1,709	1,655	1,682	1,699
Motor vehicles and equipment	968	984	999	961	977	997
Other transportation equipment	821	858	899	820	855	902
Instruments and related products	854	865	872	849	860	864
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	404	404	409	439	445	444
Nondurable goods	7,741	7,709	7,658	7,665	7,640	7,589
Food and kindred products	1,697	1,694	1,694	1,664	1,676	1,672
Tobacco products	41	41	40	40	40	39
Textile mill products	630	618	599	632	620	600
Apparel and other textile products	874	829	770	880	830	775
Paper and allied products	683	685	679	678	677	672
Printing and publishing	1,564	1,579	1,594	1,535	1,562	1,578
Chemicals and allied products	1,033	1,036	1,042	1,025	1,023	1,028
Petroleum and coal products	139	137	137	138	135	136
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	981	998	1,016	971	988	1,004
Leather and leather products	99	92	87	102	89	85
Transportation and public utilities	6,293	6,467	6,671	6,318	6,473	6,648
Transportation	4,063	4,176	4,336	4,181	4,284	4,433
Railroad transportation	223	220	216	211	208	205
Local and interurban passenger transit	440	457	473	445	481	486
Trucking and warehousing ²	1,659	1,708	1,777	1,853	1,879	1,954
Water transportation	177	183	185	174	179	185
Transportation by air ²	1,119	1,141	1,200	1,050	1,068	1,124
Public utilities	2,230	2,291	2,335	2,137	2,189	2,215
Foreign industries	1,515	1,468	1,466	1,584	1,544	1,538
Pipelines, except natural gas	14	14	14	14	14	14
Transportation services	431	453	471	434	455	465
Communications	1,348	1,421	1,477	1,259	1,324	1,365
Telephone and telegraph	936	1,003	1,045	873	938	963
Radio and television	412	418	432	386	386	402
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	882	870	858	878	865	850
Wholesale trade	6,560	6,746	6,923	6,587	6,735	6,919
Retail trade	22,256	22,636	23,006	19,851	20,258	20,419
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,053	7,256	7,539	7,310	7,424	7,636
Depository institutions	2,017	2,031	2,046	1,923	1,925	1,933
Nondepository institutions	514	575	664	507	564	645
Security and commodity brokers	581	630	681	646	679	732
Insurance carriers	1,505	1,527	1,576	1,449	1,463	1,503
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	746	767	787	871	875	880
Real estate	1,442	1,481	1,535	1,676	1,684	1,706
Holding and other investment offices	248	245	250	238	234	237
Services	36,517	38,006	39,545	36,396	37,956	39,353
Hotels and other lodging places	1,794	1,833	1,876	1,620	1,665	1,703
Personal services	1,318	1,326	1,340	1,798	1,789	1,804
Business services	7,485	8,148	8,793	7,651	8,261	9,000
Auto repair, services, and parking	1,205	1,248	1,275	1,481	1,511	1,522
Miscellaneous repair services	389	389	395	569	582	591
Motion pictures	539	569	592	583	610	644
Amusement and recreation services	1,590	1,664	1,729	1,400	1,485	1,496
Health services	9,813	10,038	10,197	9,167	9,402	9,503
Legal services	1,064	1,084	1,113	1,145	1,200	1,231
Educational services	2,113	2,179	2,262	1,962	2,003	2,092
Social services and membership organizations	4,759	4,949	5,154	4,618	4,816	4,991
Social services	2,515	2,620	2,750	2,752	2,879	2,992
Membership organizations	2,244	2,329	2,404	1,866	1,937	1,999
Other services ³	3,202	3,346	3,539	3,574	3,798	3,894
Private households	1,246	1,233	1,280	828	834	882
Government	21,935	22,034	22,215	18,328	18,415	18,550
Federal	5,387	5,268	5,196	4,378	4,272	4,218
General government	4,397	4,276	4,200	3,575	3,477	3,416
Civilian	1,951	1,900	1,878	1,913	1,870	1,845
Military ⁴	2,446	2,376	2,322	1,662	1,607	1,571
Government enterprises	990	992	996	803	795	802
State and local	16,548	16,766	17,019	13,950	14,143	14,332
General government	15,704	15,933	16,181	13,079	13,282	13,466
Education	8,522	8,716	8,896	6,887	7,054	7,184
Other	7,182	7,217	7,285	6,192	6,228	6,282
Government enterprises	844	833	838	871	861	866
Rest of the world ⁵	-485	-532	-539	-416	-456	-462

1. Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family workers are not included.

2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

4. Includes Coast Guard.

5. Beginning with 1993, includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.9.—Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee and Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry

	Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent			Full-time equivalent employees ¹		
	Dollars			Thousands		
	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
Total	32,040	33,428	35,112	113,300	116,213	119,317
Domestic industries	31,963	33,339	35,021	113,716	116,669	119,779
Private industries	31,384	32,825	34,594	95,388	98,254	101,229
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	19,324	20,333	20,730	1,789	1,839	1,972
Farms	19,893	20,037	21,516	713	751	754
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	18,946	20,537	20,244	1,076	1,088	1,218
Mining	48,680	50,428	52,465	571	589	581
Metal mining	48,500	49,481	51,469	54	54	49
Coal mining	48,742	49,621	50,857	97	95	91
Oil and gas extraction	52,365	54,372	56,571	315	333	333
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	37,657	39,346	41,611	105	107	108
Construction	31,631	32,924	34,524	5,444	5,752	6,074
Manufacturing	37,158	38,965	40,928	18,168	18,350	18,513
Durable goods	39,038	40,804	42,715	10,664	10,880	11,100
Lumber and wood products	26,148	27,448	28,272	782	792	817
Furniture and fixtures	26,068	27,641	28,979	497	501	523
Stone, clay, and glass products	34,880	35,708	37,088	532	544	558
Primary metal industries	40,771	42,033	43,080	703	705	709
Fabricated metal products	33,968	35,155	36,292	1,426	1,461	1,493
Industrial machinery and equipment	41,668	44,133	46,454	2,074	2,141	2,181
Electronic and other electric equipment	40,307	42,838	45,840	1,645	1,673	1,689
Motor vehicles and equipment	48,773	49,669	51,908	959	975	990
Other transportation equipment	45,520	47,215	48,776	815	850	891
Instruments and related products	46,859	48,635	51,663	842	851	858
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28,776	30,594	32,072	389	387	391
Nondurable goods	34,486	36,286	38,254	7,504	7,470	7,413
Food and kindred products	30,567	31,891	33,506	1,654	1,651	1,648
Tobacco products	54,975	59,450	57,590	40	40	39
Textile mill products	25,019	26,376	27,312	624	612	593
Apparel and other textile products	19,832	20,861	22,180	846	803	745
Paper and allied products	40,718	42,177	43,349	677	674	671
Printing and publishing	35,897	37,427	39,481	1,444	1,465	1,478
Chemicals and allied products	53,303	56,772	60,096	1,021	1,019	1,023
Petroleum and coal products	56,188	60,037	64,215	138	135	135
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	30,898	32,253	33,691	965	982	997
Leather and leather products	23,589	25,281	26,345	95	89	84
Transportation and public utilities	39,355	40,897	42,717	5,884	6,037	6,219
Transportation	33,197	34,439	35,621	3,783	3,886	4,034
Railroad transportation	54,706	56,505	56,322	211	208	205
Local and interurban passenger transit	20,811	21,189	21,981	402	418	432
Trucking and warehousing ²	30,351	31,753	32,934	1,551	1,596	1,660
Water transportation	38,934	40,421	42,341	166	171	173
Transportation by air ²	37,238	38,705	40,095	1,043	1,063	1,118

	Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent			Full-time equivalent employees ¹		
	Dollars			Thousands		
	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
Pipelines, except natural gas	58,286	59,929	60,500	14	14	14
Transportation services	31,523	32,805	34,688	396	416	432
Communications	50,496	52,620	56,177	1,229	1,293	1,341
Telephone and telegraph	54,581	56,223	59,544	854	913	949
Radio and television	41,195	43,963	48,026	375	380	392
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	50,367	52,484	55,246	872	858	844
Wholesale trade	39,283	41,166	43,549	6,280	6,458	6,627
Retail trade	18,774	19,496	20,508	18,383	18,759	19,065
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45,268	48,176	52,210	6,637	6,796	7,027
Depository institutions	36,201	38,255	40,976	1,920	1,924	1,929
Nondepository institutions	43,226	46,535	52,437	492	548	630
Security and commodity brokers	114,948	118,606	127,467	557	601	646
Insurance carriers	43,732	46,002	48,878	1,449	1,463	1,503
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	39,852	41,974	43,547	707	724	739
Real estate	29,810	31,936	34,882	1,274	1,302	1,343
Holding and other investment offices	68,357	75,855	84,262	238	234	237
Services	29,791	31,118	32,746	32,232	33,674	35,151
Hotels and other lodging places	20,705	21,537	22,696	1,561	1,603	1,649
Personal services	18,267	19,330	20,279	1,163	1,161	1,176
Business services	27,724	29,651	32,224	6,876	7,526	8,181
Auto repair, services, and parking	23,073	23,797	24,860	1,136	1,182	1,214
Miscellaneous repair services	29,170	30,214	31,717	358	360	368
Motion pictures	37,052	39,685	40,833	421	447	467
Amusement and recreation services	24,474	25,477	27,183	1,294	1,360	1,394
Health services	34,598	35,531	36,820	8,778	8,989	9,104
Legal services	50,636	57,042	59,740	945	963	997
Educational services	25,213	26,187	27,230	1,844	1,898	1,983
Social services and membership organizations	20,373	20,759	21,289	4,065	4,239	4,428
Social services	18,403	18,970	19,637	2,199	2,302	2,429
Membership organizations	22,696	22,886	23,297	1,866	1,937	1,999
Other services ³	47,098	49,035	51,592	2,963	3,112	3,308
Private households	14,112	14,067	15,467	828	834	882
Government	34,974	36,082	37,349	18,328	18,415	18,550
Federal	40,101	41,511	42,628	4,378	4,272	4,218
General government	39,190	40,288	41,587	3,575	3,477	3,416
Civilian	44,587	45,517	47,144	1,913	1,870	1,845
Military ⁴	32,978	34,205	35,060	1,662	1,607	1,571
Government enterprises	44,156	46,860	47,061	803	795	802
State and local	33,365	34,442	35,796	13,950	14,143	14,332
General government	33,242	34,307	35,666	13,079	13,282	13,466
Education	33,176	34,133	35,503	6,887	7,054	7,184
Other	33,314	34,505	35,852	6,192	6,228	6,282
Government enterprises	35,220	36,516	37,812	871	861	866
Rest of the world ⁵				-416	-456	-462

1. Full-time equivalent employees equals the number of employees on full-time schedules plus the number of employees on part-time schedules converted to a full-time basis. The number of full-time equivalent employees in each industry is the product of the total number of employees and the ratio of average weekly hours per employee for all employees to average weekly hours per employee on full-time schedules.

2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

4. Includes Coast Guard.

5. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.10.—Farm Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
Farm output	222.6	226.2	214.2	222.6	237.3	237.9
Cash receipts from farm marketings	201.2	208.7	198.2	201.2	218.7	220.3
Crops	108.3	112.1	103.7	108.3	121.2	121.8
Livestock	93.0	96.5	94.5	93.0	97.5	98.7
Farm housing	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.9
Farm products consumed on farms .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Other farm income	6.8	7.8	8.6	6.8	8.2	9.6
Change in farm inventories	7.9	2.8	.3	7.9	3.0	.9
Crops	9.0	3.1	.9	9.0	3.4	1.7
Livestock	-1.1	-4	-6	-1.1	-4	-7
Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased	130.4	138.1	134.1	130.4	134.7	137.4
Intermediate goods and services, other than rent	114.3	122.1	119.0	114.3	119.2	121.9
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords ...	16.1	16.0	15.1	16.1	15.5	15.5
Equals: Gross farm product	92.2	88.0	80.2	92.2	103.1	100.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	25.4	26.2	27.1	25.4	25.8	26.3
Equals: Net farm product	66.8	61.9	53.1	66.8	77.7	74.2
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	5.0	5.2	5.3			
Plus: Subsidies to operators	6.2	6.3	10.7			
Equals: Farm national income	68.1	63.0	58.6			
Compensation of employees	16.6	17.5	18.6			
Wage and salary accruals	14.2	15.0	16.2			
Supplements to wages and salaries	2.4	2.4	2.4			
Proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	42.0	35.5	29.2			
Proprietors' income	34.3	29.5	25.1			
Corporate profits	7.7	6.0	4.1			
Net interest	9.5	10.1	10.8			

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table B.11.—Housing Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
Housing output ¹	742.3	777.9	822.8	742.3	755.9	775.2
Nonfarm housing	736.1	771.5	816.2	736.1	749.9	769.3
Owner-occupied	555.4	585.5	622.6	555.4	569.0	586.6
Tenant-occupied	180.6	186.0	193.6	180.6	180.9	182.6
Farm housing	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.9
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	94.4	103.9	116.8	94.4	100.1	110.0
Equals: Gross housing product	647.9	673.9	705.9	648.0	655.8	665.1
Nonfarm housing	642.8	668.6	700.4	642.8	650.8	660.2
Owner-occupied	482.3	505.7	531.5	482.3	491.9	500.9
Tenant-occupied	160.5	162.9	169.0	160.5	158.9	159.4
Farm housing	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	119.6	126.2	131.9	119.6	122.5	125.7
Capital consumption allowances	63.6	67.6	71.9			
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	-56.0	-58.6	-60.0			
Equals: Net housing product	528.4	547.7	574.0	528.4	533.2	539.4
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments ...	118.9	123.4	127.9			
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	23.3	23.9	23.9			
Equals: Housing national income	432.8	448.3	470.0			
Compensation of employees	8.4	9.0	9.6			
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment	22.6	21.6	22.0			
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	111.2	111.5	119.3			
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment	4.7	4.7	4.9			
Net interest	285.7	301.6	314.2			

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table B.4.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

“Table B.12.—Net Stock of Fixed Private Capital, by Type” is not published in this issue. The table will be published when the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods are revised to incorporate the results of the most recent comprehensive revision of the NIPAs. An article presenting the revised estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods is scheduled to be published in the April 2000 SURVEY.